

THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN.

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Let the galled jade wince.

Who is opposing statehood, anyway?

"Here's to the quadroom baby," long may it live.

Additional telegraphic news will be found on the third page.

The REPUBLICAN now has double the circulation of any newspaper in Arizona.

As the tick cleaves to the dog, so cleaveth the Zulick appointee to the public test.

The first Territorial exchange to reach us was that splendid weekly, the *Florance Enterprise*.

The undeveloped resources of Arizona would enrich any country less favored by nature than this.

The Sunday REPUBLICAN will have an unusually large edition, a fact that live advertisers should not forget.

No town in the West has a surer foundation for greatness than Phoenix and to none will full development come sooner.

There's too much talk and too few facts to the square inch in Arizona journalism. The REPUBLICAN means to keep to facts.

All the great sporting events of the country will be fully reported for THE REPUBLICAN, a fact that should not escape the men who are interested in such events.

When the present editor of THE REPUBLICAN first made the *Herald* an offer to buy it out—more than two years ago, where, then, was the man whom it now alludes to as "the Senatorial boss?"The following advice by Charles A. Dana, of the *Sun*, will guide THE REPUBLICAN: "Never print a paid advertisement as news matter. Let every advertisement appear as an advertisement—no sailing under false colors."

The Chamber of Commerce should invite President Huntington, of the Southern Pacific, to visit Phoenix while on his tour of inspection. It would do C. P. good to see this valley, and such a visit could not but result in good to Phoenix.

The management of THE REPUBLICAN is deeply grateful for the cordial welcome it has received from the people of the Territory. It will strive to so conduct the publication as to deserve and hold the confidence and esteem of the people.

The Huntington raid on the Pacific Mail stock appears to be the most formidable onslaught the Goulds have yet had to face and they have had many that threatened their supremacy in the company. As between Huntington and Gould it is a case of wolf devouring wolf and the public look on complacently.

There is no doubt that the voice of the Democracy is for Cleveland for President, but the influence of the opposition in New York is too potent and the fat man will never again lead the party. It will be Hill, Whitney, or Gray, of Indiana, of whom the second is by all odds the strongest and most available.

The judicial proceedings in San Diego county, California, have become a disgrace to that lovely place and a scandal to the state. The good people of that county owe it to themselves to search out the men who have brought the disgrace on them and then relegate them to private life so vigorously that they may never again show their heads.

The farm mortgages in two counties of Pennsylvania, Berks and Lancaster, aggregate the enormous sum of \$34,000,000. These two counties comprise the garden spot of Pennsylvania, where land is worth from \$200 to \$1000 an acre. They are traversed by many competing railroads, contiguous to great markets and yet farming doesn't pay there.

A strong feeling against Civil Service exists among Congressmen and others familiar with official life in Washington. An office-holding class threatens more danger to the Republic than do the partisan office-seekers. The public service rarely suffers from a change of clerks, door-keepers and messengers. Then, too, the establishment of a civil pension list is to be deprecated.

The *Solid Muldoon*, a newspaper published at Ouray, Colorado, has the following which has an application in too many towns of the country, unfortunately: "There are a number of human hogs in Ouray who have no earthly ambition beyond individual gain and never miss an opportunity to balk or cripple any enterprise which promises competition or to add to the prosperity of others. The mass of our people, however, are against such practices and as they generally constitute the juries the task of eradicating greed is an easy one." It is pleasant to know that Phoenix has no hogs of this stripe.

It appears to be assured beyond a doubt that the Santa Fe company and its friends in Boston and New York will establish a line of steamers between San Diego and China and Australia. Nothing will so much help the city of

bay-and-climate, and it will be the salvation of the Santa Fe system. The interests of the road and of San Diego are identical; what will help one will help the other. But aside from this, the Santa Fe must have an outlet and a feeder on the Pacific, so as to place it on an equality as to the accidental trade with the Southern Pacific and the Canadian Pacific. If Phoenix could be linked by rail with San Diego, as it eventually will be, it would share in the benefits that are bound to flow from the new line of steamers.

THE DEPARTMENT OF ARIZONA.

There seems to be no doubt that the military authorities have fully determined to dismember the department of Arizona, and to remove the officers and stores now at Los Angeles to San Francisco. This is only the beginning of a general reorganization of the military system of the southwest. The smaller posts will all be abandoned and the troops concentrated at eligible strategically points on the Coast, with one or two posts in the interior. Following out this line, Fort McDowell is already being abandoned, as was shown by THE REPUBLICAN yesterday, and that of others will follow. The reservations thus abandoned will in due time be returned to the public domain and placed on the market.

For the extreme southwest Gen. Miles has proposed a large post on the government reservation at Point Loma or on North Island (Coronado) on San Diego bay. There the troops could be maintained at a minimum cost, water transportation being available for troops and supplies. When the road from San Diego to Yuma is built, as it soon will be, that will be the most strategic point on the Coast, easily accessible to all points in the interior. For this post a large appropriation is to be asked and it is proposed to make it a part of the great link of Coast defenses now under discussion.

By the withdrawal of the troops from the Territory, Arizona will be a temporary loser in dollars and cents, but in the end it will be a gainer. Thousands of acres of the very best land in the Territory will be restored to the public domain to be taken up by actual settlers, who will cultivate the soil and any one of whom will be worth more to the Territory and the country than a regiment of soldiers. The withdrawal of the troops will be in the nature of serving notice on the country that the days of their need here has passed and that Arizona has taken her place in the column of peace, plenty and prosperity, that the Indian has abandoned his murderous forays and that the pruning hook and the plough-share have taken the place of the tomahawk and the sword.

ARIZONA'S MINING RESOURCES.

The most important of all the industries, and the great factor on which all hope for the future wealth and prosperity of this Territory is based, is its extensive mineral fields. Scarcely a mountain in the Territory but has its metalliferous veins of greater or less importance, and in some of the outlying foothills are found the richest mines of the world.

The mines of Arizona when developed will require a vast army of workmen certainly not less than fifty thousand operatives and they must be fed from the rich agricultural area within our borders, thus giving our farmers the best of all markets for their products. The development of these mines is of vital necessity to our advancement, and with the opening of the new railroads will be rapidly accomplished. When our north and south and east and west lines of railroad shall intersect the Territory we shall see history repeated here as in Colorado. Narrow gauge lines will run up all our principal mountain valleys; concentrating plants will be established on hundreds of properties now unavailable from want of cheap transportation; smelting and reduction works of immense proportions will be located in our valleys and in the more important mountain towns where facilities for treatment of ores can best be found.

Parties in the older mining countries see the fulfillment of these things in the near future, and mining agents and experts are now pioneering all over Arizona engaged in securing the best properties to be obtained in order to profit by this advance movement so confidently expected.

The great gold belts are well known in Arizona. One of these stretches away from the Colorado River in Yuma county northward including Maricopa, the Vulture, the rich mining region of the Hassayampa, Castle Creek, Cave Creek, in fact all the mountain parts of Maricopa and Yavapai counties. The other gold belt passes through Cochise county, wherein is situated the rich mines of the Tombstone district. Aside from these, gold is found in quartz and placers throughout the Territory. Silver also abounds plentifully. The great Silver King mine in Pinal county, has produced many millions and the unparalleled richness of its ores have astonished the mining world. Silver exists in all of our galena and many of our copper ores.

West of Phoenix, between this city and Maricopa, there is a belt of heavy, high grade galena, yielding from six to twenty ounces of silver and from twenty to fifty per cent. lead to the ton. These mines must lead to the establishment of a smelting plant on the Buckeye canal in the near future, as they are easy of access from that point.

In copper, Arizona has immense mines. Clifton and Bisbee kept up their regular shipments of this metal, even during the great depression in its value by the foreign syndicate who attempted to govern the market of the world in this metal. The copper product of Arizona is held in higher esteem than that from any other country, being much harder it is better for all copper alloys and this is what enhances its value for many purposes. There are rich copper mines in Maricopa and Pima counties and many undeveloped mines of this metal in various parts of the Territory.

Our neighbor, the *Gazette*, has the following welcome to THE REPUBLICAN: "Our morning contemporary made its first appearance yesterday, and a very creditable one it was. While the *Gazette* is of the opinion that a city the size of Phoenix, notwithstanding its marvelous possibilities and wonderful liberality of its people, cannot support three daily papers, yet it is a fair field, and the fittest will survive. We entertain not one iota of feeling other than friendship for the enterprise, and as long as it keeps the claws of Churchill and Wolfley from its columns, it will retain the respect of the people."

WHAT even a mild competition will do is shown by the fact that the great watch trust of the east has determined to erect a factory on the Pacific Coast. This result has been brought about by the establishment of a watch factory at Otay, a suburb of San Diego, which is just about to place its product on the market. The trust at first ridiculed the Otay project, then threw every obstacle in its way and now will fight it with a factory of its own. The Otay company is a cooperative enterprise, comprising some of the most skillful watch makers in the country. The sympathy of the Coast people will be with them.

The richness of the desert is marvelous beyond belief, if we may believe those who have prospected it even in the most superficial manner. Recent developments in California have confirmed the reports of the Arizona prospectors, and if the desert may not be made to blossom like the rose, it will be made to yield its unsuspected wealth to enrich the country. The desert is not an inviting field for the prospector, but it may prove the great diamond field of the future.

The idea that our South American neighbors are slow is rapidly being dissipated. On April 1 an electric mail service was put in operation between Buenos Ayres and Montevideo. The two cities, 180 miles apart, have been connected by a double line of wires along which tiny mail boxes will carry with lightning rapidity messages written on thin paper. In this our slow neighbors are giving us something worthy of emulation.

WHEN our more or less esteemed contemporary, the *Herald*, hires men who will allow the editor to express himself intelligently, we may reply to him. In the meantime, quadroom babies in California are baptized just the same.

CARLISLE is one of the best judges of Bourbon in Congress, and that is an accomplishment in a man that is never overlooked in Kentucky.

AMUSEMENTS.

PATTON OPERA HOUSE.

S. E. PATTON, Manager.

THURSDAY, MAY 22.

Prof. C. Norris'

Canine Paradox

25 EDUCATED DOGS—25

A REGULAR DOG KINGDOM

3—COMICAL CLOWN DOGS—3

—AND—

Fritz, the King of Dogs—A Dog with a Human Brain.

A Refined, Amusing and Instructive Entertainment.

Admission, 25 and 50 Cents.

Reserved seats on sale at the Opera House Drug Store.

Professional Cards.

H. F. ROBINSON, SURVEYOR AND

draughtsman. All work done promptly, correctly and neatly. Office with the Arizona Canal Co.

DR. SCOTT HELM, PHYSICIAN AND

surgeon. Office, Fry building.

Miscellaneous.

GO TO THE FASHION BARBER SHOP FOR

shaving, hair cutting, shampooing, bathing, hair dressing. Ladies work done at the shop or residence. Prices to suit the times. Opposite the Opera House. FRANK SHIRLEY, proprietor.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL, CORNER CENTER

and Jefferson streets. Only house employing white help throughout. HERRICK & LUTHER, proprietors.

University of California.

Medical Department.

THE REGULAR COURSE OF LECTURES

will begin MONDAY, JUNE 24, at 9 o'clock, at the college, Stockton street, corner Chestnut, San Francisco. R. A. McLEAN, M. D., Dean, 601 Merchant street, corner Montgomery, San Francisco.

Maricopa Loan and Trust Co.,

Incorporated, February 1, 1888.

Paid up Capital, \$100,000.

Surplus, 20,000.

JOSEPH W. SPAULDING, President.

JERRY MILLAY, General Manager.

M. E. SPAULDING, Cashier.

T. W. HINE, Assistant Cashier.

CORRESPONDENTS.

Wells, Fargo & Co. Bank, San Francisco

W. T. Rickards & Co., Chicago

National Park Bank, New York City

Northern Banking Co., Portland, Me.

Money Loaned on Real Estate or Personal securities, and a general Banking Business.

Banking House Basement of Anderson Block.

Wm. H. TAYLOR, President.

R. S. MOORE, Superintendent.

RISDON IRON AND LOCOMOTIVE WORKS

S. E. Cor. Howard and Beale, San Francisco.

MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF

MINING AND MILLING MACHINERY, ENGINES,

Boilers, Sheet-iron Water Pipe

For Mining and Irrigation Purposes.

—ALSO—

Saw Mill Machinery.

—Agents for the Pacific Coast of—

Bryan's Roller Quartz Mill,

—Cheapest and Most Perfect Roller Mill Made—

Exclusive Agents for the Pacific Coast of Heine Patent Safety Boilers, Macbeth Steel Pulley and Fox's Corrugated Furnaces.

Full Descriptive Circulars of any of the Above Sent on Application.

Kupferle Bros. Manufacturing Co.

MISSOURI BRASS FOUNDRY,

STEAM AND GAS PIPE WORKS.

600, 602 and 604 Second St., cor. Washington Ave., and 119 Washington Ave.,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

MANUFACTURERS OF EVERY VARIETY OF BRASS WORK FOR ENGINE BUILDERS, Steam and Gas Pipe Fitters, Plumbers, Hardware Trade, etc. Cast and Malleable Iron Findings. Jobbers of Wrought Iron Tubes for steam, gas and water. Leather and Rubber Belting, Packing and Hose. Sole agents for Cameron's Special Steam Pump, the most efficient, durable and economical steam pump in use. Root's Patent Blowers.

PENNSYLVANIA STEEL CO.

STEEL RAILS

16 to 76 pounds per yard.

Steel Rails and Curves

AND STEEL SPLICE PLATES.

STEEL

FORGINGS, BILLETS AND BARS.

BLOOMS AND INGOTS.

General Office.—208 South Fourth St., Philadelphia.

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ZECKENDORF & CO.,

Tucson, Arizona,

Keep the Largest and Most Complete Stock of Goods

—IN THE TERRITORY—

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods,

Clothing and Gents Furnishing Goods,

Groceries	Hardware	Furniture	and	Household	Goods.
Groceries	Hardware	Furniture	and	Household	Goods.
Groceries	Hardware	Furniture	and	Household	Goods.

Orders by Mail Promptly Filled.

Road and Ranch Wagons.

REDONDO HOTEL

Redondo Beach, Cal.

This new and magnificent hotel was opened to the public May 1st. It is the most thoroughly equipped and best furnished house on the Pacific Coast. Two hundred and seventy-five rooms, replete with every convenience: fire place, hot and cold water, incandescent lights, electric call and return system. Standing in the center of a twenty-two-acre tract, under high cultivation, two hundred feet back from the ocean pier, are lights on the grounds. Finest surf bathing in America. The house has a fine Ocean elevator and by far the handsomest music and dancing hall in California. The dining room is a perfect gem of artistic perfection, superbly furnished and so arranged that every seat commands a view of the ocean. There is a gallery at one end, where a fine band plays for the evening dances; also playing on the veranda in the morning, in the music and dancing room at night. Morning Germans will be a feature of the house. The cuisine will also be a prominent factor. The house and surroundings are simply perfection—new, sweet and clean—and must be seen to be appreciated. The Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe runs six trains daily from Los Angeles. The company own their own railroad, running to Los Angeles, connecting with the Grand Avenue cable system, running twice daily each way, landing passengers right back of the hotel. There is a pier, where boats from San Francisco, San Diego and other points make regular landings. Steam and sailing yachts can be had. The fishing is the finest on the coast. There is a bluff and interior drive, commanding a fine view of the ocean. San Gabriel valley, Wilson's Peak, Old Baldy, Sierra Madre range of mountains. Terms same as other first-class houses. Special rates for permanent families. All letters address to the manager.

E. W. ROOT, Manager.

THE

National Bank of Arizona,

PHOENIX, ARIZONA.

M. W. KALES, President.

SOL LEWIS, Vice-President.

GEO. W. HADLEY, Cashier.

Capital, Paid Up, - - - \$100,000

Surplus, - - - - - 25,000

DIRECTORS.

M. W. KALES, J. Y. T. SMITH, SOL LEWIS

CHARLES GOLDMAN, GEO. W. HADLEY.

CORRESPONDENTS.

The Bank of California, San Francisco

Agency of Bank of California, New York

The Farmers' and Merchants' Bank Los Angeles.

The Bank of Commerce, St. Louis

Consolidated Bank, Tucson

Bank of Arizona, Prescott

N. M. Rothschild & Sons, London

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Boot and Shoe Maker.

BEST FRENCH KID LADIES' SHOES, HAND

sewed, from \$2 to \$5. Men's Best French

Calf Boots, hand sewed, from \$5 to \$12; pegged, from \$5 to \$10. Fit guaranteed. Repairing of all kinds neatly and promptly done. Shop opposite courthouse.

CLARK HOWARD, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office in Porter block, Phoenix, A. T.

OPERA HOUSE

DRUG STORE

E. E. PROWELL,

PROPRIETOR.

NEWLY OPENED

FRESH STOCK OF THE

Best and Purest Drugs

EVER BROUGHT TO PHOENIX.

Elegant Toilet Articles,

Fancy Goods, Perfumes, Soaps,

Flavoring Extracts,

And All Articles Usually Found

in First-Class Drug Stores.

The Prescription Department is under the charge of

a Graduate of one of the best Colleges of Pharmacy

in the country, and especial attention is given to

Compiling Prescriptions, both Day and Night.

Call and See Us, Whether You Wish to

Purchase Anything or Not.

The Opera House Drug Store Never Closes.